



In accordance with the Drug Free Schools and Campuses Act passed by Congress, LSUS is required to provide enrolled students, faculty and staff with various pieces of information regarding the unlawful use of drugs or alcohol on University property. The following information describes legal sanctions, health risks, available assistance and treatment avenues, as well as University-imposed disciplinary standards.

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LSUS Students, Staff, and Faculty,

In accordance with the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act and the Education Department General Administration Regulations (EDGAR Part 86 – Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention), LSUS is required to distribute the following information to students and employees on an annual basis:

- Standards of conduct that clearly prohibit, at a minimum, the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees;
- A description of the applicable legal sanctions under federal, state, or local law for the unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol;
- A description of the health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and the abuse of alcohol;
- A list of drug and alcohol programs (counseling, treatment, rehabilitation, and re-entry) that are available to employees and students; and
- A clear statement of the disciplinary sanctions students and employees may face for violations of standards of conduct relating to drugs and alcohol.

This information is set forth below.

1. Standards of Conduct for Students and Employees

LSUS is committed to maintaining a campus free of illegal drug use and alcohol abuse. The abuse of alcohol and other drugs by students and employees can result in serious damage to both their physical and mental health, as well as endanger the safety of others. Therefore, LSUS prohibits the unauthorized manufacture, sale, possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol on campus or as part of University-sponsored activities. In addition, the University expects its citizens to comply with University policies and with applicable city, state, and federal laws.

Under certain conditions, as identified in [University Policy 4.09.02](#) (PS 4.09.02), the University provides for a means of distribution and consumption of alcoholic beverages to members of the LSUS community and authorized guests at approved events.

In accordance with Act 211 and La R.S. 40:133.263, LSUS adopted a Tobacco Free Campus Policy (P.S. 3.27.00) (<http://www.lsus.edu/Documents/Offices%20and%20Services/PoliciesAndManuals/3.27.00.pdf>). For the health and comfort of students and faculty, LSUS promotes a tobacco-free environment. The policy prohibits the use of all tobacco products on campus, including e-cigarettes and vaporizers. This policy applies to faculty, staff, and students.

The University refers employees who violate these policies to the appropriate dean, director, or department head. Students and student organizations are referred to the Director for Student Advocacy and Accountability. The University president and his designees are the ultimate authority responsible for enforcing these policies; however, all employees and students are responsible for adhering to these policies.

The following specific policies apply to students and employees.

Students: Students should be aware that LSUS prohibits the unauthorized manufacture, sale, possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol on campus. LSUS's alcohol and drug policy is located in the Student Handbook (<http://www.lsus.edu/offices-and-services/policies-and-manuals/student-handbook/student-services-and-policies/drug-abuse>).

Violation of this policy is grounds for disciplinary action up to and including permanent dismissal from the University. Federal and state laws provide additional penalties for such unlawful activities, including fines and imprisonment. Local ordinances also provide similar penalties for drug and alcohol-related offenses. The University is bound to take all appropriate actions against violators, including referral for legal prosecution and/or requiring a student to participate satisfactorily in an approved drug/alcohol abuse assistance or rehabilitation program.

Students should be aware that penalties for violating Louisiana law concerning controlled substances include fines of \$5,000 to \$15,000 and imprisonment at hard labor for up to 30 years.

Employees: The Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988 and the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act amendments of 1989 generally prohibit the unlawful manufacture, distribution, sale, possession or use of controlled substances in the workplace. LSUS policy ([University's Policy 6.02.00](#) (PS 6.02.00)) prohibits University employees from reporting for work or performing work for Louisiana State University in Shreveport with the presence in their bodies of illegal drugs and/or alcohol above the prohibited concentration level. Additionally, LSUS prohibits the illegal use, possession, dispensation, distribution, manufacture, or sale of controlled substances, designer (synthetic) drugs, and illegal drugs at the work site and while on official state business, on duty or on call for duty.

To assure maintenance of a drug-free workforce, it shall be the policy of LSU Shreveport to implement a program of drug testing, in accordance with Executive Order No. KBB 05-08, R.S. 49:1001, et seq., and all other applicable federal and state laws. To review the policy in full, <http://www.lsus.edu/Documents/Offices%20and%20Services/PoliciesAndManuals/6.02.00.pdf>

2. Possible Legal Sanctions and Penalties

Federal Penalties and Sanctions

The *Controlled Substances Act* (1970; Title 21, Chapter 13, SubChapter 1, Part B and D) places all substances regulated under federal law into one of five schedules based on the substance's medical use, potential for abuse, and safety or dependence liability. For detailed federal trafficking penalties for illicit drugs, please refer to Chart 1.

Title 21, United States Code, Section 844(a) provides for federal penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of a controlled substance:

- Sentencing provisions:
 - 1st conviction: Up to 1 year imprisonment and fined at least \$1,000 but not more than \$100,000, or both.
 - After 1 prior drug conviction: At least 15 days in prison, not to exceed 2 years and fined at least \$2,500 but not more than \$250,000, or both
 - After 2 or more prior drug convictions: At least 90 days in prison, not to exceed 3 years and fined at least \$5,000 but not more than \$250,000, or both.
 - Special sentencing provision for possession of crack cocaine: Mandatory at least 5 years in prison, not to exceed 20 years and fined up to \$250,000, or both, if:
 - 1st conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 5 grams
 - 2nd crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 3 grams
 - 3rd or subsequent crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 1 gram
- Forfeitures
 - Forfeiture of personal and real property used to possess or to facilitate possession of a controlled substance if that offense is punishable by more than 1-year imprisonment. (See special sentencing provisions re: crack). Title 21 United States Code, Sections 853(a)(2) and 881(a)(7)
 - Forfeiture of vehicles, boats, aircraft, or any other conveyance used to transport or conceal a controlled substance. Title 21, United States Code, Section 881(a)(4)
- Civil Fines: Civil fine of up to \$10,000 (pending adoption of final regulations). Title 21, United States Code, Section 844(a)
- Denial of Federal Benefits: Denial of Federal benefits, such as student loans, grants, contracts, and professional and commercial licenses, up to 1 year for first offense, up to 5 years for second and subsequent offenses. Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(a)
- Miscellaneous: Revocation of certain Federal licenses and benefits, e.g., pilot licenses, public housing tenancy, etc., are vested within the authorities of individual Federal agencies. Title 21, United States Code, Section 862. *Note: These are only Federal penalties and sanctions. Additional State penalties and sanctions may apply.*

Drug and alcohol regulations are contained in several Louisiana state statutes.

State Revised Statute 14:91.5 prohibits the purchase of alcoholic beverages by anyone under 21 years of age. Persons between 18 and 21 years of age may possess and consume alcohol in private residences and at private events that are not open to the public. Violators receive fines between \$100 and \$500 and/or sentence between 30 days to 6 months in jail.

State Revised Statute 40:961 to 40:971 establishes penalties for the distribution and consumption of illicit drugs. Penalties range from a minimum of 6 months in jail and a \$500 fine to a maximum of life imprisonment.

Public Law 101-226 (Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989) provides for a loss of Federal financial aid to higher education institutions that fail to comply with the guidelines published therein.

The Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988 prohibits all employees (faculty and staff) from the unlawful manufacture, distribution, sale, possession, or use of any controlled substance in the workplace. Any employee convicted of a criminal drug statute violation occurring in the workplace must report the conviction to the University. A convicted employee faces potential termination for not reporting the violation or failing to follow through with professional assistance to remediate the problem.

The following is a summary of Louisiana alcohol laws:

- It is unlawful for any person under 21 to present any form of fake identification, such as a fraudulent driver's license or one that is not their own, for the purpose of purchasing alcoholic beverages or attempting to enter a bar or restaurant. Punishable by fines up to \$200, community service up to 30 hours, and 90 days driver's license suspension (La R.S. Title 14, Section 333).
- It is unlawful to falsify a driver's license or other identification document in order to obtain or attempt to obtain any alcoholic beverages, or to permit someone else to use one's driver's license or other identification document to obtain or attempt to obtain any alcoholic beverages. (R.S. Code 14:333)
- It is unlawful for any person under 21 to purchase or publicly possess any alcoholic beverages. Public possession means possession of any alcoholic beverage on any "street or highway or in any public place or any place open to the public, including a club which is de facto open to the public." (R.S. Code 14:39:12)
- It is unlawful for persons under 21 to purchase or have public possession of any alcoholic beverage. Punishable by \$100 fine and/or 6 month imprisonment and driver's license suspension for up to 180 days (La R.S. Title 14, Section 93.12)
- It is unlawful for any person not a spouse, parent, or legal guardian to purchase alcohol for persons under 21. Punishable by a \$500 fine and/or 30 day imprisonment (La R.S. Title 14, Section 93.13).
- It shall be unlawful for the operator of a motor vehicle, or the passenger in or on a motor vehicle, to possess an open alcoholic beverage container. Punishable by the loss of driver's license, and fines up to \$100 (La R. S. Title 32, Section 300).
- Underage driving under the influence is operating a vehicle while intoxicated is the operating of any motor vehicle, aircraft, watercraft, vessel, or other means of conveyance when the operator is under 21 and the operator's BAC is 0.02% or more. First conviction, punishable by fine of \$100-\$250, and participation in a court-approved substance abuse and driver improvement program (La R.S. Title 14, Section 98.1).
- Operating a vehicle while intoxicated is operating any motor vehicle or other means of conveyance when the operator's Blood Alcohol Content is 0.08% or more. First offense is punishable by a fine of \$300-\$1,000, and 10 day- 6-month imprisonment (exceptions are in place). If the offender has a blood alcohol concentration of 0.20 % or more, the violation is punishable with fines of \$750-\$1,000 without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and suspension of driver's license for 2 years. The offender may apply for a restricted license, but must install an ignition interlock device, which shall remain during the first year of the suspended license. It is also considered operating a vehicle while intoxicated when any of the following are present in the operator's system:
 - any controlled, dangerous substance listed in Schedule I, II, III, IV, or V as set forth in R.S. 40:964 is present in the operator's system,

- a combination of alcohol and one or more drugs (which are not controlled dangerous substances and which are legally obtainable with or without a prescription) are present ,
- one or more drugs which are not controlled, dangerous substances and which are legally obtainable with or without a prescription.

The following is a summary of Louisiana drug laws:

- The possession of GHB or ecstasy/MDMA is punishable by up to 10 years imprisonment and fine up to \$5,000 for possession and between 5-30 years imprisonment (at least five without parole) and up to \$50,000 fine for the manufacture or distribution of GHB or ecstasy/MDMA (La R.S. Title 14, Section 966).
- First offense possession of marijuana or synthetic marijuana is punishable by up to six-month imprisonment and fine up to \$500. Second offense is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and fine up to \$2,000. The manufacture or distribution of marijuana or synthetic marijuana is punishable by imprisonment for between 5-30 years and fine up to \$50,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 966).
- The possession of heroin is punishable by imprisonment between for 4-10 years without parole and a fine up to \$5,000. The manufacture or distribution of heroin is punishable by between 5-50 years imprisonment (five without parole) and a fine up to \$50,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 966).
- The possession of prescription stimulants (Ritalin, Adderall, etc.) for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 967).
- The possession of prescription painkillers (Codeine, Hydrocodone, Oxycodone, etc.) for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 967).
- The possession of less than 28 grams of cocaine is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 967).
- The possession of prescription anti-anxiety medications (Xanax, Valium, etc.) for nonmedical use is punishable by imprisonment up to five years and a fine up to \$5,000. Manufacture or distribution is punishable by imprisonment for up to ten years and a fine up to \$15,000 (La R.S. Title 40, Section 969).

3. Statements of Health Risks Associated with Alcohol and Drug Abuse

Alcohol: Alcohol is a central nervous system depressant that alters a variety of activities in the brain. Abuse of this substance slows reactions, depresses the respiratory system, causes unconsciousness, and can result in death. Long-term dangers include irreversible damage to body tissue (brain, liver, pancreas, and kidneys), memory problems, and nutritional deficiencies. For pregnant women, alcohol consumption poses significant risks of fetal damage.

Tobacco: Tobacco is linked with more serious health problems than nearly all other psychoactive drugs. The Surgeon General has confirmed that tobacco use is the number one cause of preventable death. Chronic smoking is causally linked to cancer (of the lungs, larynx, and mouth), heart disease, and respiratory problems, including bronchitis and pulmonary emphysema. Users of smokeless tobacco face a four times greater risk of cancers of the throat and mouth than non-users, particularly with long-term use. Nicotine is both psychologically and physically addictive. It produces constriction of blood vessels, loss of appetite, and a sharp rise in blood pressure and heart rate. Fetal and infant deaths are more likely to occur when the pregnant woman is a smoker.

For details on health risks of other drugs, please see Chart 2.

4. Available Alcohol and Drug Treatments and Programs for Students and Employees

While the University will hold students and employees accountable for violations of the alcohol and other drug policies noted below, it is also committed to supporting any individual who makes the responsible decision to address his or her substance use. This support may include referrals to Counseling Services, educational programming, or intervention plans off campus to assist a student in meeting his or her goals.

- Counseling Services: Administration Building, Room 229, 318-797-5365

University support services and programs encourage students to adopt and maintain healthy lifestyles. Students who are concerned about their drug or alcohol choices and voluntarily seek assistance will receive support and/or referral services through its Counseling Services. Professional standards of confidentiality will be maintained. Services include individual counseling, support groups (as defined below), and assessment (AUDIT).

Smart Recovery is a program designed to assist students in building and maintaining motivation, coping with urges, managing thoughts, feelings, and behaviors, and living a balanced life. During the program, students learn self-empowering techniques through mutual-support environment to assist improvement and recovery from unhealthy coping behaviors, such as substance abuse, influenced by negative self-talk and lack of self-control.

For faculty and staff, referrals to appropriate community agencies is available through the Student Development and Counseling Center.

Community Resources for Students, Faculty, and Staff:

- Al-Anon General Information 318-344-0212 (for family/friends of those with addiction)
- Alcoholics Anonymous 318-865-2171
- Council on Alcoholism & Drug Abuse 318-222-8511 (Information and treatment for adults and children)
- NW Regional Center for Addictive Disorders 318-632-2040 (Information and treatment for adults and children)
- North Louisiana Area Narcotics Anonymous 800-339-3723 (24 hour helpline)

5. Disciplinary Sanctions for Violations of the Standards of Conduct for Students and Employees

The University will impose sanctions for violations of local, state, and federal laws, as well as for violations of regulations contained in student and employee codes and handbooks. Violators may be punished by expulsion, termination of employment, and referral for prosecution. University sanctions will depend upon the past record of the violator and the severity of the violation. Failure to complete a designated rehabilitation program may be cause to terminate an employee or exclude a student from the University.

In addition, for students, mandatory sanctions may include parental notification.

Chart 1: Federal Trafficking Penalties

DRUG	SCHEDULE	QUANTITY	PENALTIES	
			First Offense	Second Offense
Cocaine	II	500 – 499 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		5 kg. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Cocaine Base	II	5 – 49 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		50 gm. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Fentanyl	II	40-399 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		40 gm. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Fentanyl Analogue	II	10 – 99 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		100 gm. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Heroin	II	100 - 999 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		1 kg or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
LSD	II	1-9 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		10 gm. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Methamphetamine	II	5 - 49 gm. pure or 50 – 499 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment

		50 gm. or more pure or 500 gm. or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
PCP	II	10 - 99 gm. pure or 100 - 999 gm. mixture	No less than 5 yrs. and no more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment
		100 gm or more pure or 1 kg or more mixture	No less than 10 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 or more than life. Fine of no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual	No less than 20 yrs. and no more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if not an individual
Other Schedule I & II drugs, and any drugs containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	I & II	Any amount of Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid	No more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No more than 30 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual
Flunitrazepam	IV	1 gm or more	No more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual	No more than 30 yrs. If death or serious injury, no less than life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual
		30 to 999 mg	No more than 5 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
Other Schedule III Drugs	III	Any Amount	No more than 5 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
All other Schedule IV Drugs	IV	Any Amount	No More than 3 yrs. Fine no more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual	No more than 6 yrs. Fine no more than \$500,000 if not an individual
All Schedule V Drugs	V	Any amount	No more than 1 yr. Fine no more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 is not an individual	No more than 2 yrs. Fine no more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual
Marijuana	-	1,000 kg or more mixture; or 1,000 more plants	No less than 10 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual	No less than 20 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine no more than \$8 million if an individual, \$20 million if other than an individual
	-	100 kg or 999kg mixture; or 100 to 999 plants	No less than 5 years, no more than 40 years. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine no more than \$2 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than individual	No less than 10 years, no more than life. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine no more than \$4 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual
	-	1 to 49 plants; less than 50 kg mixture	No more than 5 years. Fine no more than \$250,000, \$1 million other than individual	No more than 10 years. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.
Hashish	-	More than 10 kg; 50 to 99 kg mixture. More than 1 kg or oil; 50 to 99 plants	No more than 20 years. If death or serious injury, no less than 20 years, no more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.	No more than 30 years. If death or serious injury, mandatory life. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than individual.
Hashish Oil	-	10 kg or less	No more than 5 years. Fine no more than \$250,000, \$1 million other than individual	No more than 10 years. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.
	-	1 kg or less		

Chart 2: Controlled Substances – Uses and Effects

Drugs CSA Schedules		Trade or Other Names	Medical Uses	Dependence		Tolerance	Duration (Hours)	Usual Methods of Administration	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
				Physical	Psychological						
Narcotics											
Opium	II III V	Dover's Powder, Paragoric Parepectolin	Analgesic, antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating
Morphine	II III	Morphine, MS- Conlin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR	Analgesic, antitussive	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, smoked, injected			
Codeine	II III V	Tylenol w/ Codeine, Emprin w/ Codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiomal w/ Codeine	Analgesic, antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Heroin	I	Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	None	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Injected, sniffed, smoked			
Hydromorphone	II	Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Meperidine (Pethidine)	II	Demerol, Mepergan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3 to 6	Oral, injected			
Methadone	II	Dolophine, Methadone, Methadose	Analgesic	High	High-Low	Yes	12 to 24	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotics	I II III IV V	Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Lohmohl, Talwin***	Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
Depressants											
Gamma Hydroxybutyrate*	I	GHB, G, Liquid X, Liquid E, GBH,	None	Low	Low	Yes	2 to 4	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Ketamine Hydrochloride*	NA	K, Kat, Ketamine, Special K, Vitamin K, Ketaset, Ketalar	Veterinary Anesthetic	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected, sniffed			
Chloral Hydrate	IV	Noctac	Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5 to 8	Oral			
Barbituates	II III IV	Amytal, Butisol, Florinal, Lotusale, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital	Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative	High-Mod	High-Mod	Yes	1 to 16	Oral			
Benzodiazepines	IV	Ativan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxene, Verstran, Verzed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril, Rohypnol*	Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Methaqualone	I	Quaalude	Sedative, hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Glutethimide	III	Doriden	Sedative, hypnotic	High	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Other Depressants	III IV	Equanil, Miltown, Neludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4 to 8	Oral			
Stimulants											
Cocaine**	II	Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1 to 2	Injected, sniffed, smoked	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate & blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increase in body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Amphetamines	II	Biphetamine, Delcobese, Dersoxyn, Dexadrine, Obetrol	Attention deficit disorders,	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Phenmetrazine	II	Preludin	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Methylphenidate	II	Ritalin	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			
Other Stimulants	III IV	Adipex, Cylert, Didrex, Ionamin, Merifiet,	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, injected			

Hallucinogens											
LSD	I	Acid, Microcot	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8 to 12	Oral	Illusions and hallucinations, poor perception of time and distance	Longer, more intense "trip" episodes, psychosis, possible death	Withdrawal syndrome not reported
Mescaline & Peyote	I	Mexc, Bullora, Cactus	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8 to 12	Oral			
Amphetamine Variants	I	2.5-DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMA,	None	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
Phencyclidine	II	PCP, Angel Dust, Hog	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Oral, smoked, injected			
Phencyclidine Analogues	I	PCE, PCPy, TCP	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Oral, smoked, injected			
Other Hallucinogens	I	Bufotenin, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Psylocyn	None	None	Unknown	Possible	Variable	Oral, smoked, injected			
Cannabis											
Marijuana	I	Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, and decreased appetite occasionally reported
Tetrahydrocannabinol	I II	THC, Maninol	Cancer chemotherapy, antiemetic	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			
Hashish	I	Hash	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			
Hashish Oil	I	Hash Oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2 to 4	Oral, smoked			
<p>*Designer Drugs **Designated a narcotic under the CSA ***Not designated a narcotic under the CSA Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) Schedule I & II drugs: high potential for abuse: Schedule I drugs are for research only; no approved medical use. Schedule II drugs available only through prescription, NO refills & require a written order form. Schedule III & IV drugs available with prescription, may have 5 refills in 6 months, ordered orally. Most Schedule V drugs available over the counter.</p>											